

Appendix

Teachers	LP	LP	LP	HP	HP	HP
Item	Mean	SD	Skew	Mean	SD	Skew
1. My teachers were good at teaching English.	3.906	1.054	0.067	3.462	1.235	-0.101
2. My teachers' instructions were good and clear.	3.894	1.080	0.099	3.551	1.180	0.312
3. My teachers were helpful to me.	3.506	1.201	0.450	3.077	1.390	0.539
4. I liked my English teachers.	3.802	1.309	0.054	3.641	1.329	0.318
5. I liked the way my teachers taught English to me.	4.094	1.042	0.066	3.808	1.290	-0.078
6. My teachers were fair with all the students.	3.729	1.401	0.206	3.692	1.262	0.169
7. My teachers taught me what I wanted to learn about English.	4.233	0.978	0.208	3.538	1.245	-0.007

Courses	LP	LP	LP	HP	HP	HP
Item	Mean	SD	Skew	Mean	SD	Skew
8. My classes went at an appropriate pace for me.	3.942	0.938	0.205	3.474	1.192	0.133
9. The level of my English classes was adequate for me.	4.093	0.916	0.377	3.481	0.968	-0.033
10. Even if English is not a compulsory subject, I would choose to study it.	3.812	1.427	0.139	2.922	1.700	0.571
11. I liked the textbooks I used for my English classes.	4.221	0.925	-0.276	4.231	1.068	-0.151
12. The English textbooks I have used were easy to understand.	3.788	1.025	-0.172	3.731	1.124	0.105
13. The English textbooks I have used were at my level.	4.000	1.029	0.332	3.390	1.237	0.667
14. The size of my English classes was appropriate.	3.774	1.134	0.054	3.308	1.188	0.234
15. I didn't think the number of English classes I had to take per week were too many.	3.628	1.265	-0.153	3.103	1.438	0.408

Attitude toward L2 community	LP	LP	LP	HP	HP	HP
Item	Mean	SD	Skew	Mean	SD	Skew
16. I like the countries where English is predominantly spoken (Britain, Australia, USA, Canada).	3.094	1.315	0.466	2.987	1.314	0.271
17. I like the people from the countries where English is predominantly spoken.	2.791	0.869	0.094	3.295	1.141	-0.176
18. I like the cultures of the countries where English is predominantly spoken.	3.165	1.174	0.396	3.423	1.363	0.198
19. I imagine I would have good experiences in countries where English is predominantly spoken.	3.035	1.149	0.605	2.949	1.183	0.005
20. I have had a good impression of the people from the countries where English is predominantly spoken.	3.000	0.964	0.572	3.372	1.152	-0.148
21. I have had a good impression of the countries where English is predominantly spoken.	2.826	0.884	0.038	3.321	1.063	-0.013
22. If I have the opportunity, I would like to visit a country where English is predominantly spoken.	2.518	1.394	1.084	2.526	1.439	0.806
23. The more I learn about countries where English is predominantly spoken, the more I like studying English.	3.430	1.080	0.271	3.500	1.256	0.141
24. If possible, I would like to make friends with a native speaker of English.	2.616	1.170	0.705	2.628	1.310	0.583
25. I want to know more about the countries/cultures where English is predominantly spoken.	3.151	1.223	0.653	3.269	1.306	0.020

Attitude toward L2 itself	LP	LP	LP	HP	HP	HP
Item	Mean	SD	Skew	Mean	SD	Skew
26. I like the sound of spoken English.	3.294	1.335	0.271	3.103	1.344	0.072
27. I like how English grammar is constructed.	4.477	1.003	-0.437	3.846	1.239	-0.205
28. I like how English words are spelled.	4.141	1.082	0.117	3.769	1.268	-0.218
29. Learning English is an exciting activity.	4.000	1.006	0.355	3.628	1.387	-0.078
30. Learning English is not a painful task.	3.860	1.219	0.154	3.195	1.424	0.517
31. I'm interested in learning English.	3.244	1.178	0.704	2.808	1.290	0.369
32. If given the opportunity, I would like to see how well I could really speak English.	3.663	1.271	0.065	3.282	1.422	0.345
33. I don't think there are so many complicated things to learn in English.	4.459	1.140	-0.489	4.321	1.304	-0.658
34. The things I have to learn in English don't intimidate/bother me.	4.070	0.992	-0.068	3.782	1.383	-0.050

Self-confidence	LP	LP	LP	HP	HP	HP
Item	Mean	SD	Skew	Mean	SD	Skew
35. I am confident in learning English.	5.081	1.054	-1.215	4.000	1.279	-0.153
36. I was confident in learning English before/when I started learning it.	3.512	1.370	0.017	4.115	1.377	-0.397
37. I don't mind getting bad grades in English.	4.376	1.215	-0.806	4.490	1.114	-0.894
38. I have been happy with my grades in English.	4.035	1.367	-0.177	3.623	1.308	-0.024
39. When faced with a hurdle in my English studies, I could get past it easily.	4.616	0.883	-0.415	3.897	1.027	-0.159
40. In the past I could find a way to learn English effectively.	4.581	1.111	-0.473	3.667	1.335	-0.032
41. I have not had embarrassing experiences in my English classes.	4.302	1.218	-0.445	4.167	1.121	-0.395
42. I was not embarrassed using English in my classes.	4.151	1.163	-0.256	3.615	1.261	-0.228

Attitude of group members	LP	LP	LP	HP	HP	HP
Item	Mean	SD	Skew	Mean	SD	Skew
43. My classmates helped me solve problems in my English studies.	2.988	1.096	0.690	3.372	1.310	0.341
44. My classmates have not laughed at me for my English ability.	3.535	1.290	0.258	3.064	1.188	0.446
45. My classmates have not distracted me from studying English in class.	3.663	1.325	0.151	3.922	1.403	-0.152
46. I don't feel inferior to my classmates for my English ability.	4.698	1.085	-1.176	3.615	1.360	0.131
47. My classmates cooperated with my English learning.	3.094	1.007	0.308	3.410	1.253	0.311
48. I don't get depressed by embarrassing experiences in class.	4.093	1.224	-0.339	4.231	1.216	-0.280
49. I liked everyone in my group/classroom.	3.060	1.134	0.287	2.974	1.309	0.690